

GEI001

Thasos. Wine law

Description: block of white marble, right and left end missing (dimensions: h:1.28 m w:0.37 m d:0.27 m)

Layout: boustrophedon

Letters: Parian alphabet (Jeffery, Johnston, LSAG², 302), with C for B, Γ for Λ, O for Ω and diphthong OY, and Ω for O. Ionic dialect

Origin: Thasos

Dating: first half of the fifth century BC

Findspot: Thasos; found in 1950, re-used in the narthex of the early Christian basilica erected in the ancient agora

Current location: now in the archaeological museum of Limenas, Thasos (inv. 895)

Reference edition: Duchêne 1992, 119-120, no. 17, with changes (l. 2)

Other editions: Pouilloux 1954, 37-40, no. 7; J. Bingen, SEG 18 347; H.W. Pleket, Epigraphica 1; Gofas 1967; Daux 1968, 178 f.; Salviat 1986, 147, no. 9; J. Bingen, SEG 36 1986 790; R. Koerner, Gesetzestexte, 66; H. Van Effenterre, F. Ruzè, Nomima II 96; R. Osborne, P.J. Rhodes, GHI 103

Photographs: Pouilloux 1954, Pl. V, 3; Grace 1979², fig. 30; Duchêne 1992, Pl. XV, 1; Grandjean, Salviat 2000², 184, fig. 123; Osborne, Rhodes, GHI, Pl. 1

Translations: Salviat 1986, 147 (French); Brodersen, HGIU 38 (German); Duchêne 1992, 119 (French); Nomima II 96 (French); Grandjean, Salviat 2000², 183 (French); Brunet 2007, 325-326 (French); Osborne, Rhodes, GHI 103, 15 (English); Valente 2018 (Italian)

Bibliography: Gofas 1971; Jeffery, Johnston, LSAG² 71, 308; Avery 1979, 236-242 (on the Three Hundred); Valente 2018

[- - -]Λ[- - -]

[. c. 17.]ΕΤΟΜ [. c. 10.]ΜΗ [. c. 8.]

[. 4.]ον ποιέτω· ὅ τι ἄν τις τούτω[ν ποιήιπαρὰ τὰ]

[γεγραμμέν]α τὸ οἶνο καὶ τὸ ὀχσέος στερέσ[θω ὑπὸ τῶ]

5 [κατειπ]όντος· καὶ ἔκτην κατ' ἀμφορέα ἕκα[στον ὀφελ-]

[έτω τῆι Ἀθ]ηναίηι τῆι Πολιόχῳι καὶ τῶι Ἀπόλλῳ[νι τῶι Πυθί-]

[ωι κ]αὶ τῶι κατειπόντι ἑτέρην· ἀπενγυάτω ὁ [κατειπῶν]

[ἀπεγγύην] παρὰ Τριηκοσιοίσιν κατάπερ τῶμ βιαίωμ· [π-]
[ε]ρὶ τὸ οἶνο νηϊδίας οὐκ ἔστιν ὄρκος οὔτ[ε πολίτηι οὔ-]
10 τε χσένωι (vac.)

Apparatus criticus: I. 2: -IOM HM Pouilloux; -IOM MH Salviat; -TOM HM Duchêne, van Effenterre, Ruzè; -TOM MH Osborne, Rhodes. I. 3: τούτω[ν ποιῆ...] Salviat. II. 3-4: τούτω[ν ποιῆ] παρὰ τὰ | γεγραμμέν]α Duchêne, following La stèle du port, Il. 27-28; τούτω[ν παραβαίνηι (?) | - ca. 4.]α Pouilloux; τούτω[ν κελεύηι (?) · | ἦν δὲ μὴ ποιῆι παραχρῆμα]α Bingen apud SEG; τούτω[ν - - - ὅς δ' ἄν ποιῆι παρὰ τὸ | φσήφισμα]α Gofas. II. 4-5: στερέσ[θω ὑπὸ τὸ | κατειπ]όντος Pouilloux, Salviat; στερέσ[θω τὸ οἶνο τὸ πρηθ]έντος Gofas; στερέσ[θω ἀντίον(?) | τὸ κατειπ]όντος Bingen apud SEG. II. 5-6: ἔκα[στον ὄφελ]έτω τῆι Ἀθηναίηι Salviat; ἔκα[στον ὄφελ]έτω | ἱρὴν τῆι Ἀθηναίηι Pouilloux, cett. II. 7-8: [κατειπῶν | ἀπεγγύην] Pouilloux; [κατειπῶν τῆ|ν ἀπεγγύην] Bingen apud SEG. I. 8: τῶν βιαίων corr. Bingen apud SEG. I. 9: οὔτ[επολίτηι] Pouilloux; οὔτ[ε] [Θασίωι] Bingen apud SEG; οὔτ[ε ἀστῶι] Daux, Salviat, Van Effenterre, Ruzè.

Translation:

[- - - (he)] shall do it. If anyone [violates what has been laid down], he shall be deprived of the wine and the vinegar by [the one who den]ounces him. He [shall owe] one hekta per amphora to Athena Poliouchos and to Apollo [Pythios], and another to the one who denounces him. This [man] shall give [security] in front of the Three Hundred, as in case of violences. As for the wine, any oath of ignorance shall be of legal value, neither [from citizen n]or from alien.

- Avery, H.C. (1979), 'The Three Hundred at Thasos, 411 B.C.', CPh 74, 236-242
Brunet, M. (1993), 'Vin local et vin de cru. Les exemples de Délos et Thasos', in M.-C. Amouretti and J.P. Brun (eds.), La production du vin et l'huile en Méditerranée. Actes du Symposium International, Aix-en-Provence et Toulon, 20-22 novembre 1991 (BCH Supplement 26), Athènes-Paris, 201-211
Brunet, M. (2007), 'L'économie d'une cité à l'époque classique : Thasos', in M. Debidour (ed.), Questions d'Histoire. Economies et sociétés dans la Grèce égéenne (478-88 sv- J.-C.), Nantes, 311-331, annexe 1, 325-326
Daux, G. (1968), Guide de Thasos, Paris
Duchêne, H. (1992), La stèle du port. Fouilles du port 1: Recherches sur une nouvelle inscription thasienne (Études thasiennes, XIV), Athènes
Gehrke, H.J. (1985), Stasis. Untersuchungen zu den inneren Kriegen in den griechischen Staaten des 5. und 4. Jahrhunderts v. Chr. (Vestigia, 35), München
Gofas, D. (1967), 'Remarques sur une inscription fragmentaire de Thasos', BCH 91, 483-490
Gofas, D. (1969), 'Les carpologues de Thasos', BCH 93, 337-370
Gofas, D. (1971), 'L'«Ὄρκος νηϊδίας» à Thasos', BCH 95, 245-257
Grace, V. (1979²), Amphoras and the Ancient Wine Trade, 2nd edition Princeton (NJ)
Grandjean, Y. and F. Salviat (2000), Guide de Thasos, Athènes
Kourakou-Dragōna, S. (2016), Vine and wine in the ancient Greek world, Athens
Osborne, R. (2009), 'The politics of an epigraphic habit: the case of Thasos', in L. Mitchell and L. Rubinstein (eds.), Greek History and Epigraphy. Essays in honour of P.J. Rhodes,

Swansea, 103-114

Pouilloux 1954: J. Pouilloux, Recherches sur l'histoire et les cultes de Thasos, I (Études thasiennes, III), Paris

Rubinstein, L. (2003), 'Volunteer prosecutors in the Greek World', *Dike* 6, 87-113

Salviat, F. (1986), 'Le vin de Thasos. Amphores, vin et sources écrites', in J. Empereur and Y. Garlan (eds.), Recherches sur les amphores grecques. Actes du colloque international (Athènes, 10-12 septembre 1984), Athènes, Paris, 145-196

Valente, M. (2018), 'La legge di Taso sul vino e l'aceto', *AXON* 2.2. (DOI 10.30687/Axon/2532-6848/2018/02/003)